UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

△ ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 [NO FEE REQUIRED, EFFECTIVE OCTOBER 7, 1996]

For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2009

or

| TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF |
|---|
| 1934 |

For transition period from

Commission File Number 0-51331

to

A. Full title of the plan and the address of the plan, if different from that of the issuer named below:

BankFinancial and Subsidiaries Associate Investment Plan

B: Name of issuer of the securities held pursuant to the plan and the address of its principal executive office:

BANKFINANCIAL CORPORATION

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Charter)

15W060 North Frontage Road, Burr Ridge, Illinois (Address of Principal Executive Offices) 60527 (Zip Code)

BANKFINANCIAL AND SUBSIDIARIES ASSOCIATE INVESTMENT PLAN

Burr Ridge, Illinois

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2009 and 2008

BANKFINANCIAL AND SUBSIDIARIES ASSOCIATE INVESTMENT PLAN Burr Ridge, Illinois

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2009 and 2008

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REPORT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

The Plan Administrator
BankFinancial and Subsidiaries
Associate Investment Plan
Burr Ridge, Illinois

We have audited the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits of the BankFinancial and Subsidiaries Associate Investment Plan ("the Plan") as of December 31, 2009 and 2008, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2009. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Plan's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States). Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of the Plan as of December 31, 2009 and 2008, and the changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2009 in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the basic financial statements taken as a whole. The supplemental Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. The supplemental schedule is the responsibility of the Plan's management. The supplemental schedule has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic 2009 financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic 2009 financial statements taken as a whole.

Crowe Horwath LLP

Oak Brook, Illinois June 17, 2010

BANKFINANCIAL AND SUBSIDIARIES ASSOCIATE INVESTMENT PLAN STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS December 31, 2009 and 2008

| AS | SSETS | 2009 | 2008 |
|--|--|---------------|---------------|
| | Investments, at fair value (Note 2, 4, 5 and 8) | \$ 16,674,554 | \$ 14,402,621 |
| | Net assets reflecting all investments, at fair value | 16,674,554 | 14,402,621 |
| | Adjustment from fair value to contract value for fully benefit-responsive contracts (Note 2) | 209,852 | 200,272 |
| NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS \$16,884,406 | | \$ 14,602,893 | |

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

BANKFINANCIAL AND SUBSIDIARIES ASSOCIATE INVESTMENT PLAN STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS Year ended December 31, 2009

| Additions to net assets attributed to: | |
|---|----------------------|
| Investment income (Note 4) | |
| Net appreciation in fair value of investments | \$ 1,289,431 |
| Interest and dividends | 274,362 |
| Total investment income | 1,563,793 |
| Contributions: | |
| Employer | 375,672 |
| Participant salary deferrals | 1,098,966 |
| Total contributions | 1,474,638 |
| Total additions | 3,038,431 |
| Deductions from net assets attributed to: | |
| Benefits paid to participants | 725,475 |
| Administrative expenses | 31,443 |
| Total deductions | 756,918 |
| Net increase | 2,281,513 |
| Net assets available for benefits | |
| Beginning of the year | 14,602,893 |
| End of the year | <u>\$ 16,884,406</u> |

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

BANKFINANCIAL AND SUBSIDIARIES ASSOCIATE INVESTMENT PLAN NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2009 and 2008

NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF PLAN

The following description of the BankFinancial and Subsidiaries Associate Investment Plan ("the Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

<u>General</u>: The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering substantially all employees of BankFinancial, F.S.B. ("the Bank") and its subsidiaries who are 21 years of age or older and have completed six months of service. This plan, as amended, was adopted by the Bank on July 1, 1993. It is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA").

<u>Eligibility</u>: Employees become eligible to participate in the Plan on the first day of any quarter of any plan year coincident with or next following the date that they have met the eligibility requirements.

Contributions: The Plan is a contributory 401(k) savings plan funded by employee and employer contributions. Each participant may elect to contribute up to 50% of pretax compensation, subject to the limits established by the Internal Revenue Code. Employer contributions consist of a matching contribution subject to limitations of the participant's eligible compensation and a discretionary profit sharing contribution. Subject to the above-mentioned limitation for the plan year ended December 31, 2009, the Bank provided a match of \$0.50 on each \$1.00 of contribution up to 6% of eligible compensation. No additional discretionary contribution was made for the year ended December 31, 2009.

Administrative Expenses: Any expenses incurred for the administration and audit of the Plan not paid by the Bank may be paid out of the Plan's assets.

<u>Participant Accounts</u>: Each participant's account is credited with the participant's own contribution and an allocation of (a) the Bank's matching and profit sharing contributions, (b) the Plan's allocated earnings, and (c) administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participant earnings, contributions, or account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Retirement, Death, and Disability: A participant is entitled to 100% of his or her account balance upon retirement, death, or disability.

<u>Investment Elections</u>: Participants direct the investment of their account balance into various investment options offered by the Plan. The Plan currently offers nineteen funds, including BankFinancial Corporation common stock, as investment options for participants.

BANKFINANCIAL AND SUBSIDIARIES ASSOCIATE INVESTMENT PLAN NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2009 and 2008

NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF PLAN (Continued)

<u>Vesting</u>: Participants are immediately vested in their voluntary and rollover contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the remainder of their account plus earnings thereon is based on years of continuous service. A participant is 100% vested after five years of credited service as follows:

| Years | Vested Percent |
|-------|----------------|
| 1 | 0 |
| 2 | 25 |
| 3 | 50 |
| 4 | 75 |
| 5 | 100 |

<u>Forfeitures</u>: Forfeitures attributable to employer matching contributions are used to reduce future employer matching contributions. Forfeitures attributable to employer profit sharing contributions are added to any employer discretionary profit sharing contributions and are allocated to participants in the same manner as the employer discretionary profit sharing contribution and reallocated to participants when no discretionary employer contribution is made. As of December 31, 2009 and 2008, there was \$32,351 and \$31,054 respectively, in forfeited nonvested accounts.

<u>Payment of Benefits</u>: Participants are not eligible to receive benefit payments until employment is terminated or they attain the age 59 ½. When the participant's vested balance is \$5,000 or less, the benefit is distributed in a lump-sum payment. Participants with a balance in excess of this figure may postpone the lump-sum payment of benefits until reaching the age of 70 ½.

<u>Loan Provisions</u>: The Plan provides that participants can borrow funds against their account balances limited to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance, subject to a minimum loan of \$1,000. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at rates that are commensurate with local prevailing rates as determined quarterly by the Plan administrator. Principal and interest are paid through payroll deductions.

<u>Hardship Withdrawals</u>: The Plan provides that participants can withdraw rollover contributions and earnings thereon and salary deferral contributions, but not the earnings thereon, for reasons of financial hardship, as defined. Individual salary deferral contributions are prohibited for a six-month period after such hardship withdrawal.

BANKFINANCIAL AND SUBSIDIARIES ASSOCIATE INVESTMENT PLAN NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2009 and 2008

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting: The accompanying financial statements of the Plan have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

<u>Use of Estimates</u>: The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Risks and Uncertainties: The Plan provides for certain investment options including mutual funds, employer stock and a guaranteed investment contract. Investments are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, liquidity and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities and the sensitivity of certain fair value estimates to changes in valuation assumptions, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits and participants' individual account balances. As of December 31, 2009 and 2008, 32.9% and 36.2% of the Plan's net assets were invested in shares of BankFinancial Corporation Common Stock, respectively.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition: The Plan's investments, other than participant loans, are reported at fair value, as more fully disclosed in Note 8. Participant loans are stated at their amortized cost, as the fair value of the loans is not practicable to estimate due to restrictions placed on the transferability of the loans. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the exdividend date.

While Plan investments are presented at fair value in the statements of net assets available for benefits, any material difference between the fair value of the Plan's direct and indirect interests in fully benefit-responsive investment contracts and their contract value is presented as an adjustment line in the statements of net assets available for benefits, because contract value is the relevant measurement attribute for that portion of the Plan's net assets available for benefits. Contract value represents contributions made to a contract, plus earnings, less participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. Participants in fully benefit-responsive contracts may ordinarily direct the withdrawal or transfer of all or a portion of their investment at contract value. The Plan holds a direct interest in a fully benefit-responsive contract through its investment in the investment contract with an insurance company.

Payment of Benefits: Benefits are recorded when paid.

BANKFINANCIAL AND SUBSIDIARIES ASSOCIATE INVESTMENT PLAN NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2009 and 2008

NOTE 3 - PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Bank has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan, subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of the Plan's termination, participants will become 100% vested in their accounts.

NOTE 4 - INVESTMENTS

The following presents investments that represent 5% or more of the fair value of the Plan's net assets:

| | December 31, | |
|--|--------------|-------------|
| | 2009 | 2008 |
| Common Stock | | |
| BankFinancial Corporation Common Stock | \$5,552,163 | \$5,284,545 |
| <u>Interest in mutual funds</u> | | |
| Principal Global Investors LargeCap S&P 500 Index R4 Fund | 978,123 | 799,516 |
| Principal Global Investors Principal LifeTime 2020 R4 Fund | 982,506 | 795,137 |
| Columbus Circle Investors LargeCap Growth R4 Fund | 1,035,151 | 1,086,796 |
| Investment contract with insurance company | | |
| Principal Life Insurance Company Fixed Income Option 401(a)/(k) (Contract values: 2009 | | |
| -\$4,197,040; 2008- \$4,005,448) | 3,987,188 | 3,805,176 |

During the year ended December 31, 2009, the Plan's investments (including investments bought and sold, as well as held, during the period) appreciated/ (depreciated) in value as follows:

| BankFinancial Corporation Common stock | \$ (121,392) |
|--|--------------|
| Mutual funds | 1,410,823 |
| | \$1,289,431 |

NOTE 5 - FULLY BENEFIT-RESPONSIVE INVESTMENT CONTRACTS WITH INSURANCE COMPANY

The Plan holds a fully benefit-responsive group annuity investment contract with Principal Life Insurance Company (Issuer) through the Principal Fixed Income Option. The methodology for calculating the interest crediting rate is defined in Article I, Section II of the contract under the

BANKFINANCIAL AND SUBSIDIARIES ASSOCIATE INVESTMENT PLAN NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2009 and 2008

NOTE 5 - FULLY BENEFIT-RESPONSIVE INVESTMENT CONTRACTS WITH INSURANCE COMPANY (Continued)

term "Composite Crediting Rate." Under the terms of the existing contract, the crediting rate is currently reset on a semiannual basis. The accounts are credited with earnings on the underlying investments and charged for participant withdrawals and administrative expenses.

Participants may ordinarily direct the withdrawal or transfer of all or a portion of their investments at contract value. Contract value represents contributions made under the contract, plus earnings, less participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. There are no reserves against contract values for credit risk of the contract issuer or otherwise. The Plan's investment contract does not specify certain conditions under which distributions from the contract would be payable at amounts below contract value. The terms and methods under which the contract may transact are defined in Article II (Deposits and Funds), Article III (Fees), Article IV (Benefits and Other Payments) and Article V (Termination) in the contract. The contract does not specify the circumstances under which the Issuer may terminate the contract. Under the contract terms, the contract is terminated when no deposit arrangements have been made and there are no deposits with a value greater than zero under the Contract. Currently, management believes that the occurrence of an event that would cause the Plan to transact contract distributions at less than contract value is not probable.

The crediting interest rates of the contract is based on agreed-upon formulas with the issuer, as defined in the contract agreements, but cannot be less than zero percent. Such interest rates are reviewed on a semi-annual basis for resetting. The key factors that influence future interest crediting rates could include the following: the level of market interest rates; the amount and timing of participant contributions, transfers and withdrawals into/out of the contract; and the duration of the underlying investments backing the contract. The resulting gains and losses in the fair value of the investment contract relative to the contract value, if any, are reflected in the Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefits as *Adjustment from fair value to contract value for fully benefit-responsive contracts* ("adjustment").

| | <u>2009</u> | 2008 |
|---|-------------|-------|
| Average yields, in the aggregate for the contract: | | |
| Based on annualized earnings (1) | 3.32% | 3.68% |
| Based on interest rate credited to participants (2) | 3.32% | 3.68% |

- (1) Computed by dividing the annualized one-day actual earnings of the contracts on the last day of the Plan year by the fair value of the contract investments on the same date.
- (2) Computed by dividing the annualized one-day earnings credited to participants on the last day of the Plan year by the fair value of the contract investments on the same date.

BANKFINANCIAL AND SUBSIDIARIES ASSOCIATE INVESTMENT PLAN NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2009 and 2008

NOTE 6 - PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS

Parties-in-interest are defined under Department of Labor regulations as any fiduciary of the Plan, any party rendering services to the Plan, the employer, and certain others. As of December 31, 2009 and 2008, certain plan investments including the guaranteed investment contract issued by Principal Life Insurance Company and mutual funds issued by Principal Global Investors, the asset management arm of the Principal Financial Group. Principal Life Insurance Company, the lead operating company of the Principal Financial Group, is the custodian of the Plan and therefore, these investments qualify as party-in-interest investments. The Plan also held party-in-interest investments in the form of participant loans.

At December 31, 2009 and 2008, the Plan held 560,825 and 518,601 shares of BankFinancial Corporation common stock in the BankFinancial Corporation Common Stock Fund, respectively. The Plan received \$150,985 in dividends on BankFinancial Corporation common stock in 2009.

Fees of \$29,523 were paid by the Plan's participants to Joseph M. Corrigan Consulting Inc. during the year ended December 31, 2009 for investment advisor services. Loan fees of \$1,920 were paid by the Plan's participants to Principal Life Insurance Company during the year ended December 31, 2009. These fees are considered party-in-interest transactions.

NOTE 7 - TAX STATUS

The Plan is relying on a favorable opinion letter dated September 16, 2003 issued to Principal Life Insurance Company, the plan document sponsor. The Plan is not required to file for an individual determination letter because of the opinion letter received from the Internal Revenue Service. Although the Plan has been amended since receiving the favorable opinion, the plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed and is being operated in accordance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code.

NOTE 8 - FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Fair value is the price that would be received by the Plan for an asset or paid by the Plan to transfer a liability (an exit price) in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date in the Plan's principal or most advantageous market for the asset or liability. Fair value measurements are determined by maximizing the use of observable inputs and minimizing the use of unobservable inputs. The hierarchy places the highest priority on unadjusted quoted market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and gives the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements). The three levels of inputs within the fair value hierarchy are defined as follows:

• Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access as of the measurement date.

BANKFINANCIAL AND SUBSIDIARIES ASSOCIATE INVESTMENT PLAN NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2009 and 2008

NOTE 8 - FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

- Level 2: Significant other observable inputs other than level 1 prices such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities; quoted prices in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data.
- Level 3: Significant unobservable inputs that reflect the Plan's own assumptions about the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing an asset or liability.

In some cases, a valuation technique used to measure fair value may include inputs from multiple levels of the fair value hierarchy. The lowest level of significant input determines the placement of the entire fair value measurement in the hierarchy.

The fair values of mutual fund investments and publicly traded common stocks are determined by obtaining quoted prices on nationally recognized securities exchanges (Level 1 inputs).

The fair values of the Plan's investment contract is estimated based upon the liquidation value of the contract, as determined by the contract's termination provision, since the contract is not transferable (level 3 inputs).

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

BANKFINANCIAL AND SUBSIDIARIES ASSOCIATE INVESTMENT PLAN NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2009 and 2008

NOTE 8 - FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

The following table sets forth financial assets that were accounted for at fair value and are classified in their entirety based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

Investments, other than participant loans, are measured at fair value on a recurring basis are summarized below:

| | | Fair Value Measurements at December 31, 2009 using | | |
|--|--|--|---|--|
| | Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1) | Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2) | Significant Other Unobservable Inputs (Level 3) | |
| Common Stock | | | | |
| Bank common stock | \$ 5,552,163 | \$ — | \$ — | |
| Interest in mutual funds: | | | | |
| Fixed income | 786,775 | _ | _ | |
| Domestic small-cap | 145,759 | _ | _ | |
| Domestic mid-cap | 893,982 | _ | _ | |
| Domestic large-cap | 2,797,962 | _ | _ | |
| International equity | 219,411 | _ | _ | |
| Lifecycle fixed | 361,600 | _ | _ | |
| Lifecycle balanced | 166,089 | _ | _ | |
| Lifecycle equity | 1,430,357 | _ | _ | |
| Investment contract with insurance company | _ | _ | 3,987,188 | |
| Total | \$ 12,354,098 | \$ — | \$ 3,987,188 | |
| | Fair Va Quoted Prices in | Fair Value Measurements at December 31, 2008 using | | |
| | Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1) | Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2) | Significant Other Unobservable Inputs (Level 3) | |
| Common Stock | \$ 5,284,545 | \$ | \$ | |
| Interest in mutual funds | 5,074,873 | _ | _ | |
| Investment contract with insurance company | <u> </u> | _ | 3,805,176 | |
| Total | \$ 10,359,418 | \$ | \$ 3,805,176 | |

BANKFINANCIAL AND SUBSIDIARIES ASSOCIATE INVESTMENT PLAN NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2009 and 2008

NOTE 8 - FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

The table below presents a reconciliation of all investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs (level 3) for the year ended December 31, 2009, including the reporting classifications for the applicable gains and losses included in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits:

| | Usi | lue Measurements ing Significant oservable Inputs (Level 3) |
|---|-----|--|
| Beginning balance, January 1, 2009 | \$ | 3,805,176 |
| Interest and dividend income included in change in net assets | | |
| available for benefits, from investments held at end of year. | | 138,904 |
| Change in adjustment from fair value to contract value of fully | | |
| benefit-responsive investment contract* | | 9,580 |
| Purchases, sales, issuances and settlements (net) | | 43,108 |
| Ending balance, December 31, 2009 | \$ | 3,987,188 |

The change in adjustment from fair value to contract value of the fully benefit-responsive contract is reported as an decrease in Plan investments and as an offsetting increase in the adjustment from fair value to contract value reported in the 2009 statement of net assets available for benefits, with no effect on the 2009 change in net assets available for benefits.

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

BANKFINANCIAL AND SUBSIDIARIES ASSOCIATE INVESTMENT PLAN SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR) December 31, 2009

Name of Plan Sponsor: BankFinancial, F.S.B. Employer Identification Number: 36-1570375

Three-Digit Plan Number: 003

| (b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party | (c) Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value | (d) Cost | Current Value |
|--|--|-------------|---------------|
| Common Stock | | | |
| * BankFinancial Corporation | Common Stock | # | \$ 5,552,163 |
| Insurance Company Guaranteed Investment Contract: | | | |
| * Principal Life Insurance Company | Fixed Income Option 401 (a)/(k) | # | 4,197,040 |
| Mutual Funds | | | |
| * Principal Global Investors | Bond & Mortgage Secs R4 Fund | # | 786,775 |
| AllianceBernstein | LargeCap Value III R4 Fund | # | 784,688 |
| Goldman Sachs/LA Capital Mgmt | MidCap Value I R4 Fund | # | 116,151 |
| * Principal Global Investors | LargeCap S&P 500 Index R4 Fund | # | 978,123 |
| * Principal Global Investors | Principal LifeTime Strategy Income R4 Fund | # | 361,600 |
| * Principal Global Investors | Principal LifeTime 2010 R4 Fund | # | 166,089 |
| * Principal Global Investors | Principal LifeTime 2020 R4 Fund | # | 982,506 |
| * Principal Global Investors | Principal LifeTime 2030 R4 Fund | # | 225,648 |
| * Principal Global Investors | Principal LifeTime 2040 R4 Fund | # | 125,942 |
| * Principal Global Investors | Principal LifeTime 2050 R4 Fund | # | 96,261 |
| Columbus Circle Investors | LargeCap Growth R4 Fund | # | 1,035,151 |
| Dimensional/Vaughan Nelson | SmallCap Value II R4 Fund | # | 65,655 |
| * Principal Global Investors | MidCap S&P 400 Index R4 Fund | # | 182,146 |
| * Principal Global Investors | SmallCap S&P 600 Index R4 Fund | # | 64,850 |
| Turner Investment Partners | MidCap Growth III R4 Fund | # | 595,685 |
| UBS/Emerald/Essex | SmallCap Growth II R4 Fund | # | 15,254 |
| * Principal Global Investors | Diversified International R4 Fund | # | 219,411 |
| Other: | | | |
| * Participant loans | Interest rates ranging from 4.25% to 9.25% and maturities | | |
| | ranging from February 2010 to June 2020 | | 333,268 |
| | | | \$16,884,406 |

^{*} Party-in-interest investment.

[#] Investment is participant directed; therefore, historical cost is not required.

Date: June 17, 2010

SIGNATURES

The Plan. Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the trustee (or other persons who administer the employee benefit plan) have duly caused this annual report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

BANKFINANCIAL AND SUBSIDIARIES ASSOCIATE INVESTMENT PLAN

/s/ Patricia M. Smith Lawler

Patricia M. Smith Lawler

Executive Vice President, Human Resources Division, BankFinancial, F.S.B

INDEX TO EXHIBITS

Exhibit Number Description

23.1 Consent of Crowe Horwath LLP

CONSENT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

We consent to the incorporation by reference in Registration Statement No. 333-127737 on Form S-8 of BankFinancial, F.S.B., of our report dated June 17, 2010, appearing in this Annual Report on Form 11-K of the BankFinancial and Subsidiaries Associate Investment Plan for the year ended December 31, 2009.

Crowe Horwath LLP

Oak Brook, Illinois June 17, 2010